

BEGIN OCTOBER 22, 1958

30.24- 4191

A142

**SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY GENE KRAMER**

TAIPEI, THURSDAY, OCT. 23 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAVE AGREED THAT THEIR COUNTRIES MUST STAND TOGETHER AGAINST RED CHINA. THE AGREEMENT WAS DISCLOSED IN AN EXCHANGE OF TOASTS AT A STATE DINNER LAST NIGHT.

TODAY THEY MET AGAIN--WHILE COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST GUNS DUELED HEAVILY IN THE QUEMOY AREA--IN WHAT MAY BE THEIR FINAL TALK BEFORE DULLES RETURNS TO WASHINGTON.

THE WAY APPEARED CLEARED BY THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES ON THE FORMOSA STRAIT CRISIS FOR A NEW STATEMENT OF SOLIDARITY. QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID THEY DID NOT EXPECT ANYTHING SPECTACULAR. DULLES WARNED THAT U.S. WARSHIPS MAY RETURN TO ESCORT DUTY ON THE SUPPLY RUN TO QUEMOY IF THAT BECOMES MILITARILY NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE RENEWED COMMUNIST SHELLING.

LITTLE OR NO POLICY CHANGES ARE EXPECTED IN VIEW OF A CONTINUING GAP ON CERTAIN POINTS. THESE INCLUDE THE U.S. VIEW THAT THE NATIONALISTS COULD REDUCE GARRISONS ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS IF THE COMMUNISTS QUIT SHOOTING.

CHIANG RECEIVED THE SECRETARY THIS MORNING AT HIS HILLSIDE HOME. THE ATMOSPHERE, AIDES SAID, WAS MOST CORDIAL.

NATIONALIST QUARTERS EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT RUMORS OF A RIFT BETWEEN CHIANG AND DULLES. THEY DESCRIBED SUCH RUMORS AS ILL-FOUNDED SPECULATION.

"I DON'T KNOW OF ANY RIFT," DECLARED KIANG YI-SENG, SPOKESMAN OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

BOTH NATIONALIST AND AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THAT WHEN DULLES ARRIVED TUESDAY HE MADE CLEAR HIS CONSULTATIONS WERE "NOT AIMED AT REACHING ANY NEW AGREEMENTS" BUT "....FURTHER TO CONSOLIDATE A RELATIONSHIP OF MUTUAL TRUST AND CONFIDENCE WHICH IS OF IMMENSE VALUE TO ALL OF THE FREE WORLD."

THEY SAID IT SHOULD BE OBVIOUS FROM THE STATEMENTS MADE BY CHIANG AND DULLES AT THE DINNER CHIANG GAVE FOR THE SECRETARY LAST NIGHT THAT THIS OBJECTIVE HAD BEEN ATTAINED.

CHIANG DESCRIBED DULLES AS AN "INEXORABLE AND UNCOMPROMISING ANTAGONIST TO COMMUNISM AND TO ITS EVIL ACCOMPANIMENT OF AGGRESSION AND CONQUEST BY FORCE" -- AND AS A STAUNCH AND LOYAL FRIEND.

DULLES DESCRIBED CHIANG AS "A GREAT LEADER OF THE FREE WORLD." THE BEACH AREA OF LITTLE QUEMOY WAS HIT HEAVILY BY RED GUNS TODAY. NATIONALISTS ON QUEMOY UNLEASHED A FURIOUS BARRAGE AGAINST RED EMPLACEMENTS ON NEARBY ISLANDS AND AT LIENHO ON THE MAINLAND.

THE NATIONALISTS REPORTED A COMMUNIST MOTOR POOL WAS AMONG THEIR TARGETS YESTERDAY AND 48 TRUCKS WERE SET AFIRE.

THE QUEMOY GARRISON COMMAND SAID THE REDS FIRED 9,331 SHELLS AT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS FROM 6:30 P.M. TUESDAY TO 10 A.M. WEDNESDAY.

"WE GAVE THEM BACK ABOUT THE SAME," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE DINNER WAS AT CHIANG'S MOUNTAIN PALACE IN GRASS MOUNTAIN, OUTSIDE TAIPEI.

CHIANG SAID A RED CHINA CAMPAIGN TO DIVIDE THE TWO ALLIES "MAKES IT OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO REAFFIRM OUR JOINT STAND OF SOLIDARITY AND RESOLUTENESS VIS A VIS THE ENEMY."

HE TOASTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRAISED DULLES AS "AN UNCOMPROMISING ANTAGONIST TO COMMUNISM."

THE NATIONALIST INFORMATION OFFICE QUOTED DULLES AS REPLYING THAT THE DOWNFALL OF RED CHINA DEPENDS ON THE FREE WORLD'S DETERMINATION,

COURAGE AND DEDICATION.

THE INFORMATION BUREAU SAID DULLES ALSO REAFFIRMED AS HIS "REAL CONVICTION" A STATEMENT AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST YEAR THAT COMMUNIST RULE IN MAINLAND CHINA IS A PASSING PHASE AND AMERICANS "SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THAT PASSING."

"IN RESISTING AGAINST CONTINUOUS COMMUNIST AGGRESSION OUR PURPOSE IS TO DENY THEM MORE SUCCESSES...WITHOUT SUCCESSES THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT BE ABLE TO CARRY ON," DULLES SAID.

THE DINNER WAS FOLLOWED BY MOR TALKS AMONG THE PRINCIPALS. DULLES ALSO CONFERRED WITH GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, INDICATING THE OFFSHORE MILITARY SITUATION AGAIN FIGURED IN THE TALKS WITH CHIANG.

WHILE THE TALKS WENT ON, RED GUNS AND NATIONALIST ARTILLERY ON QUEMOY FOUGHT A FIERCE DUEL. BY NATIONALIST COUNT, THE REDS RAINED

8,376 ROUNDS ON THE ISLANDS BETWEEN 6 A.M. AND 6 P.M.

AT THE PEAK OF FIRE THE SHELLS WERE COMING IN AT THE RATE OF 1,000 PER HOUR, AP CORRESPONDENT DAVID LANCASHIRE REPORTED FROM QUEMOY. HE SAID NINE CIVILIANS HAD BEEN KILLED AND SEVEN WOUNDED SINCE THE COMMUNISTS ENDED THEIR 15-DAY CEASE-FIRE MONDAY AFTERNOON, AND 35 SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED DURING THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF FIRING.

LANCASHIRE SAID THAT IN THE ANSWERING FIRE NATIONALIST ARTILLERY COMMANDERS CLAIMED THEIR 155-MM. CANNON AND NEWLY ARRIVED 7.5.-MADE 8-INCH HOWITZERS KNOCKED OUT 15 RED GUNS, 12 GUN POSITIONS AND AN OBSERVATION POST.

THE NATIONALISTS SAY THEY LANDED ENOUGH AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES DURING THE 15-DAY CEASE-FIRE TO WITHSTAND A WINTER SIEGE AND ANSWER THE RED BOMBARDMENT SHELL FOR SHELL.

A STATEMENT AUTHORIZED BY DULLES SAID U.S. WARSHIPS MAY RETURN TO QUEMOY ESCORT DUTY IF THE RENEWED RED SHELLING MAKES IT A MILITARY NECESSITY.

THIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED BY A BRIEFING BY WALTER ROBERTSON, NO. 2 AMERICAN AT THE TALKS. HE IS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

ROBERTSON WENT TO SOME PAINS TO DENY THERE WAS ANY U.S.-NATIONALIST RIFT. RUMORS OF A RIFT WERE CIRCULATED BY LOW LEVEL NATIONALIST OFFICIALS WHO FEAR THE UNITED STATES WANTS CHIANG TO REDUCE HIS 100,000-MAN GARRISON ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

ROBERTSON SAID HE DOUBTS EISENHOWER OR DULLES WOULD RECOMMEND CUTTING THE GARRISONS IN THE FACE OF THE RENEWED RED SHELLING.

HIS REMARKS SEEMED TO DISPOSE OF A PLAN TALKED ABOUT IN WASHINGTON TO GET CHIANG TO REDUCE MILITARY PRESSURE AGAINST THE MAINLAND IN THE HOPE OF COAXING THE REDS TO MAKE THEIR CEASE-FIRE PERMANENT.

ROBERTSON ALSO SCOFFED AT THE IDEA THAT CHIANG HOPED TO USE QUEMOY TO LAUNCH A MAINLAND OFFENSIVE.

IT APPEARED DULLES AND CHIANG HAD NOT CHANGED THEIR VIEWS. BUT ROBERTSON SAID THE TALKS WERE VALUABLE IN CLARIFYING CONFUSION IN BOTH COUNTRIES ESPECIALLY ON THE IDEA THAT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS WOULD BE USED FOR AN OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE MAINLAND.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN TAIPEI ANNOUNCED, MEANTIME, THAT 10 NATIONALIST PILOTS HAVE COMPLETED TRAINING WITH F100 SUPER SABRE JETS

AND CAN INSTRUCT OTHERS.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID SOME OF THE SUPER SABRES HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE, GIVING IT SPEED AND FIREPOWER THAT TOPS THE F84 THUNDERJETS AND F86 SABRE JETS NOW IN USE.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID RED CHINA ISSUED NEW CHARGES OF U.S. INTRUSION IN ITS WATERS AND ISSUED ITS 49TH WARNING TO THE UNITED STATES.

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A86

DULLES SEPARATE (470)

TAIPEI, THURSDAY, OCT. 23 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA REPORTED TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK THE UNITED STATES IS PRIVILEGED TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH CHIANG IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM. THE NATIONALIST INFORMATION OFFICE ISSUED WHAT IT SAID WAS THE PARTIAL TEXT OF DULLES' IMPROMPTU REMARKS ANSWERING A CHIANG TOAST AT A STATE DINNER LAST NIGHT IN CHIANG'S GRASS MOUNTAIN PALACE OUTSIDE TAIPEI.

THE DINNER WAS ONE OF THE ROUND OF FORMOSA CRISIS CONFERENCES DULLES HAS HELD WITH CHIANG SINCE TUESDAY.

CHIANG SPOKE AT THE BANQUET OF THE "PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO REAFFIRM OUR JOINT STAND OF SOLIDARITY AND RESOLUTION VIS A VIS THE ENEMY."

THE INFORMATION BUREAU, WHICH KEPT SILENT ON THE CONFERENCES UNTIL YESTERDAY, WAS THE CHIEF SOURCE FOR WHAT WENT ON AT THE BANQUET. IT WAS ATTENDED BY 64 RANKING NATIONALISTS AND AMERICANS AND THE WIVES OF SOME.

THIS WAS THE BUREAU'S ACCOUNT OF THE BANQUET:

CHIANG TOASTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TOLD DULLES THAT "WITHOUT HIS (DULLES) PERSPICACITY AND PERSEVERANCE THE FREE WORLD MIGHT WELL BE IN A SORRIER PLIGHT TODAY."

CHIANG THEN REMINDED DULLES THAT HE SAID IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST YEAR "WE OWE IT TO OURSELVES, OUR ALLIES AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO DO ALL WE CAN TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE PASSING OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME."

(THIS WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE FORMOSA WAS IRRITATED BY DULLES' SEPTEMBER STATEMENT THAT CHIANG'S RETURN TO THE MAINLAND WAS HYPOTHETICAL.)

DULLES, IN REPLY, SAID CHIANG HAD QUOTED JUST ONE PASSAGE FROM HIS SAN FRANCISCO SPEECH BUT THAT THE STATEMENT WAS NOT RHETORIC ON HIS PART BUT A STATEMENT OF HIS REAL CONVICTION.

HE (DULLES) WAS OF THE STRONG BELIEF THAT HUMAN BEINGS ALL WANT TO BE FREE AND HOWEVER HARD OPPRESSED THEY WILL TRY TO REGAIN THEIR FREEDOM.

IN HIS SAN FRANCISCO SPEECH, DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, HE MENTIONED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RULE ON THE MAINLAND WAS NOT A PERPETUAL REGIME BUT A PASSING PHASE. THE QUESTION NOW IS HOW LONG THIS "PASSING" WILL TAKE AND HOW IT CAN BE HASTENED.

HE ADDED THE KEY LIES IN THE FREE WORLD IN ITS DETERMINATION, COURAGE AND DEDICATION.

DULLES SAID, THE ACCOUNT WENT ON, IT IS A GREAT TRAGEDY THAT THE MAINLAND SHOULD BE UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION BUT FORTUNATELY THERE IS A FREE CHINA WHICH STANDS OUT AS A SYMBOL OF HOPE FOR THE MILLIONS OF OPPRESSED ON THE MAINLAND IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR EVENTUAL FREEDOM.

THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTS ARE DIRECTING THEIR AGGRESSION AGAINST VARIOUS COUNTRIES BUT RIGHT NOW THE MOST SERIOUSLY THREATENED AREA IS IN THE FAR EAST, AND IN RESISTING AGAINST CONTINUOUS COMMUNIST AGGRESSION OUR PURPOSE IS TO DENY THEM MORE SUCCESSES, DULLES SAID.

THE BUREAU QUOTED DULLES FURTHER:
"THIS IS NOT MERELY SOMETHING NEGATIVE. IT IS POSITIVE BECAUSE WITHOUT SUCCESSES THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT BE ABLE TO CARRY ON."
"AT THIS CRITICAL JUNCTURE IT IS THE GOOD FORTUNE OF THE UNITED STATE TO HAVE IN (NATIONALIST) CHINA AND IN PRESIDENT CHIANG A STEADFAST ALLY AND AN INDEFATIGABLE LEADER. IT IS A UNITED STATES PRIVILEGE TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH THIS WORTHY CAUSE OF THE PEOPLE OF FREE CHINA."
JA759PED

TOKYO, OCT. 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY DESCRIBED IN GLOWING TERMS ITS INITIAL BOMBARDMENT THAT BROKE THE CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT TWO DAYS AGO.

A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID:
"THE EARTH TREMBLED. THE EVENING SKY BURST INTO FLAMES. IN AN INSTANT THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK POSITIONS ON THE QUEMOY ISLAND WERE SWALLOWED UP IN SMOKE AND FLAMES."

"SEVERAL TRANSPORT VESSELS OF THE CHIANG FORCES WERE HIT AND FLOUNDERED AIMLESSLY IN THE WATER."

"THE (COMMUNIST) ARTILLERYMEN EXCLAIMED JOYFULLY, 'GOOD! GIVE IT TO THEM ONCE MORE AND BRING THE STUBBORN-HEADED MEN OF TAIWAN TO THEIR SENSES A BIT.'"

SJ711AED

A92

WITH TAIPEI

TOKYO, OCT. 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CLAIMED A U.S. AIR FORCE RECONNAISSANCE PLANE TRESPASSED TODAY OVER THE COASTAL MAINLAND PROVINCES OF FUKIEN AND KWANGTUNG IN WHAT PEIPING CALLED "DELIBERATE WAR PROVOCATION."

THE CHARGE, MADE BY PEIPING'S FOREIGN MINISTRY AND BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY RED CHINA'S 39TH "SERIOUS WARNING" TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE CURRENT FORMOSA STRAIT CRISIS. THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS ARE OFF FUKIEN.

THE UNITED STATES HAS DENIED ALL SUCH PREVIOUS CHARGES.

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A136

WITH TAIPEI (140)

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

QUEMOY, THURSDAY, OCT. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST COASTAL BATTERIES PLASTERED THE BEACH AREA OF LITTLE QUEMOY AFTER DAWN TODAY AND A CONTINUING GUN BATTLE WENT INTO THE SECOND DAY.

FROM 6:30 P.M. TUESDAY TO 10 A.M. WEDNESDAY, THE REDS FIRED 9,331 SHELLS AT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, THE GARRISON COMMAND HERE COMPUTED.

THE COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID "WE GAVE THEM BACK ABOUT THE SAME."

THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED LAST NIGHT THEY HIT A COMMUNIST MOTOR POOL AND SET 48 TRUCKS AFIRE.

THEY ALSO CLAIMED TO HAVE DESTROYED 15 GUNS, 12 EMPLACEMENTS AND AN OBSERVATION POST.

IN THE EXCHANGE THIS MORNING THE NATIONALISTS ON QUEMOY UNLEASHED A FURIOUS BARRAGE ON RED EMPLACEMENTS ON NEARBY ISLANDS AND AT LIENHO ON THE MAINLAND.

THE HEAVY SHELLING BY THE NATIONALISTS WAS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ANSWER THE RED FIRE SHOT FOR SHOT.

THIS IS BECAUSE OF THE IMMENSE QUANTITIES THEY BROUGHT INTO QUEMOY DURING THE CEASEFIRE WHICH WAS TO HAVE LASTED 21 DAYS BUT WHICH THE REDS BROKE ON THE 15TH DAY.

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A85

(480)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY GENE KRAMER

(ADVANCE)...ABOARD USS MIDWAY IN EAST CHINA SEA (AP)-THE MORE THAN 3,400 CREWMEN OF THE ATTACK CARRIER MIDWAY ARE IN AN ADVANCED STATE

OF READINESS FOR POSSIBLE COMBAT, AS THE OFFICERS CALL IT. THEY BRAVE ACCIDENTAL HAZARDS THAT CLAIM LIVES AS SURELY AS HOSTILE GUNFIRE.

YOU SEE THE DANGERS CLEARLY WHEN F3H DEMON JET NIGHT-FIGHTERS AND HUGE AD3 SKYWARRIORS MAKE UNSUCCESSFUL PASSES AT THE PITCHING CARRIER DECK, IN TRYING TO LAND. A MISS OF INCHES IS THE SAME AS 50 FEET IF THE AIRPLANE'S SLENDER TAILHOOK FAILS TO CATCH ONE OF FIVE STEEL CABLES STRETCHED ACROSS THE DECK.

SPARKS FLY AND PERHAPS TIRES BLOW OUT AS THE JETS ROAR OFF THE 62,000-TON CARRIER FOR ANOTHER TRY. IT TAKES NERVES OF STEEL TO MAKE THE LANDING AT NIGHT, FOLLOWING RADIO AND LIGHT SIGNALS.

"A CLUTCH PROPOSITION," LT. CMDR. GLEN M. EVEN, 34, OF 3412 LITTLE FLOWER ST., SAN DIEGO, CALIF. CALLS IT. HE IS A VETERAN OF 16 YEARS' NAVY FLYING AND COMMANDER OF A DEMON SQUADRON.

"IF A MAN DOESN'T MAKE IT IN ONE OR TWO TRIES, WE DON'T HORSE AROUND BECAUSE OF THE FUEL. WE BINGO."

THAT MEANS FLYING TO THE NEAREST AIRFIELD--IN THESE WATERS, OKINAWA. SEVERAL MEN MAY BINGO EACH NIGHT. OTHERS AREN'T SO LUCKY.

THREE PILOTS IN EVEN'S SQUADRON HAVE BEEN KILLED IN LANDING CRACKUPS DURING THE MIDWAY'S CRUISE THAT STARTED IN AUGUST.

A DEMON PILOT, LT. ROBERT NORMAN, OF 212 HAIGHT, ALAMEDA, CALIF., THE MIDWAY'S HOME PORT, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"YOU HAVE TO LEARN TO LAND ON A CARRIER IN JUST ONE TIME, THE FIRST TIME, BUT IT TAKES A LOT OF PREPARATION FOR THAT FIRST TIME."

IT'S ALSO HAZARDOUS FOR HUNDREDS OF MEN WORKING ON THE MIDWAY'S 978 BY 183 FOOT FLIGHT DECK.

EACH WEARS A HELMET WITH EARPHONES TO HEAR ABOVE THE SCREAMING OF JETS AND PROPELLERS. THE COLOR OF HIS JERSEY SHOWS THE MAN'S JOB--RED FOR ORDNANCE AND EMERGENCY CREWS, GREEN FOR ELECTRICIANS, ETC.

ONE FALSE STEP CAN MEAN INJURY.

"A FEW WEEKS AGO, I WAS WORKING ABOUT 10 OR 15 FEET BEHIND A DEMON," RECALLED CHIEF AVIATION MECHANIC DURLEY CHANDLER, 3463 EARL DRIVE, SANTA CLARA, CALIF.

"I THOUGHT I COULD STAY UNDERNEATH THE BLAST, BUT IT STARTED BURNING MY FACE AND I HAD TO LET GO."

"I WAS BLOWN 40 FEET DOWN THE FLIGHT DECK AND MUST HAVE ROLLED OVER SIX OR SEVEN TIMES. I STILL HAVE THE SCAR ON MY ARM. 'I WAS LUCKY, BECAUSE IT ONLY TAKES ONE TIME.'"

CHANDLER SUPERVISES 26 MEN MAINTAINING 12 PLANES. THEY WORK 12-HOUR SHIFTS WITH THE DAY CREW SPLITTING ITS REST TO WORK THE NIGHT CREW'S LUNCH BREAK AND VICE VERSA.

TO RELIEVE THE PRESSURE, THE MIDWAY OFFERS FIVE OR SIX DIFFERENT MOVIES A DAY, INCLUDING SOME AFTER MIDNIGHT. SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF MEN ATTEND SUNDAY CHAPEL IN THE CAVERNOUS HANGAR BELOW THE FLIGHT DECK. THEN THE MIDWAY'S CHAPLAINS LEAVE BY HELICOPTER TO CONDUCT SERVICES ON NEARBY DESTROYERS.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED OCT. 21
RA817AED

A33WX
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ARMY-SPACE
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)--ARMY MISSILE LEADERS ROSE UP IN OPEN PROTEST TODAY AGAINST THE PROPOSAL THAT THE NEW CIVILIAN SPACE AGENCY TAKE OVER MOST OF THE ARMY'S TEAM OF SPACE-MISSILE SCIENTISTS.

THE ARMY COUNTERATTACK WAS LAUNCHED AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE U. S. ARMY ASSN., COMPOSED OF ACTIVE AND RESERVE OFFICERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF MILITARY INDUSTRY.

30.24- 4193

HERETOFORE, THE ARMY LEADERS HAD BEEN TIMID IN VOICING THEIR FEELINGS ON THE ISSUE OF SURRENDERING THEIR TOP MEN AND MUCH OF THEIR FACILITIES FOR MISSILE-SPACE WORK.

BUT TODAY THESE OFFICERS, FORTIFIED BY STRONG RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION, USED SUCH WORDS AS "DISASTROUS" AND "FATAL" IN DESCRIBING PROPOSALS BY THE NEW CIVILIAN SPACE ADMINISTRATION.

LT. GEN. ARTHUR TRUDEAU, ARMY CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, WAS ONE HIGH-RANKING CRITIC OF THE PROPOSALS MADE BY CIVILIAN SPACE ADMINISTRATOR KEITH GLENNAN.

TRUDEAU SAID A BREAKUP OF THE ARMY'S SPACE-MISSILE TEAM--INCLUDING MORE THAN 100 GERMAN-BORN SCIENTISTS--COULD RESULT IN THE NATION "PAYING A PRICE," AND PAYING IT SOON, IN DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION FROM SPACE.

MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS, THE ARMY'S MISSILE BOSS, PUT IT MORE BLUNTLY, SAYING THE PROPOSAL TO SPLIT THE ARMY'S STRICTLY SPACE WORK FROM ITS MILITARY MISSILE DEVELOPMENT COULD "OBVIOUSLY BE A FATAL THING."

THE ARMY ASSOCIATION RESOLUTIONS URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MAINTAIN THE ARMY ORDNANCE MISSILE COMMAND WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA.

THE RESOLUTIONS CALLED FOR CONTINUED WORK BY THIS ARMY GROUP IN "ADVANCING THE SPACE CAPABILITIES OF THE NATION AND IN DEVELOPING ESSENTIAL MILITARY MISSILES."

THE ARMY GOT THE WORD OF THE IMPENDING PROPOSAL TO SURRENDER ITS MAJOR SPACE AND MISSILE WORK ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO. DR. GLENNAN, WHO BECAME DIRECTOR OF THE NEW AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION MADE HIS REQUEST VERBALLY TO SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER. THIS APPROACH WAS MADE DIRECTLY TO THE ARMY WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE.

OFFICIALS SAID GLENNAN HAD ASKED FOR ABOUT 2,100 MISSILE SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS EMPLOYED AT REDSTONE ARSENAL AND THE ENTIRE FACILITIES AND PERSONNEL OF THE ARMY'S JET PROPULSION LABORATORY AT LOS ANGELES.

LAST WEDNESDAY, EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE FINAL DECISION WILL BE HIS, AND IT MAY NOT COME FOR SOME TIME.

TRUDEAU SAID TODAY THE DECISION MIGHT BE REACHED AT A MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT'S SPACE COUNCIL ON OCT. 28.

GEN. MEDARIS BROUGHT THE ARMY'S VIEWS INTO THE OPEN ON THE ASSOCIATION CONVENTION FLOOR TODAY, WHEN HE SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS "THIS IS A TIME TO PADDLE, NOT THE TIME TO ROCK THE BOAT."

THE QUESTIONER HAD ASKED FOR A CANDID OPINION BY THE ARMY OF THE SPACE ADMINISTRATION REQUEST TO TAKE OVER ALL ARMY ACTIVITIES IN THE OUTER SPACE FIELD EXCEPT THOSE STRICTLY RELATED TO MILITARY WEAPONS FOR WHICH THERE WAS A PRECISELY STATED REQUIREMENT.

SHORTLY AFTER THE LAST OPEN SESSION OF THE ASSOCIATION CONVENTION, TRUDEAU AND MEDARIS MET REPORTERS AT A HASTILY CALLED NEWS CONFERENCE.

TRUDEAU TERMED UNTHINKABLE ANY EFFORT TO TAKE AWAY THE CAPABILITY OF "THE MOST CAPABLE TEAM ANYBODY HAS YET BUILT UP TO EXPLORE SPACE." HE WAS REFERRING TO THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE COMMAND AND SPACE LABORATORIES AT REDSTONE.

MEDARIS SAID FLATLY OF THE NASA PROPOSAL TO TAKE OVER THE ARMY'S SPACE WORK: "ANY TIME YOU MAKE CHANGES YOU WOULD PAY A PRICE FOR IT."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE NASA PROPOSAL WOULD INEVITABLY PRODUCE A DELAY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEWER MILITARY MISSILES THAT WOULD BE "RATHER DISASTROUS." HE SAID THIS WOULD BE TRUE BECAUSE THE WORK OF THE STRICTLY MILITARY AND THE CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS AT REDSTONE WAS SO CLOSELY INTERTWINED.

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1958

A84

(840)

(AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS OCT. 22

--- SECOND OF ESSOYAN SERIES

EDITOR'S NOTE--ROY ESSOYAN WAS BROUGHT UP IN A RUSSIAN-SPEAKING FAMILY AND LEARNED THE LANGUAGE AS A CHILD. DURING HIS THREE YEARS IN MOSCOW AS AN AP CORRESPONDENT HE WAS ABLE TO LEARN A LOT ABOUT HOW THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ACT AND REACT. THIS IS THE SECOND OF FOUR ARTICLES PROVIDING FRESH INSIGHT INTO THE RUSSIA OF TODAY.

BY ROY ESSOYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

(ADVANCE) FORTY-ONE YEARS AFTER THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION THE PIE IS STILL IN THE SKY FOR 99 PER CENT OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

THE WAY THE RUSSIANS FEEL ABOUT IT IS ILLUSTRATED BY ONE OF THEIR ANECDOTES:

ONE SOVIET CITIZEN SAYS THINGS ARE GOING TO BE GREAT -- EVERY RUSSIAN WILL HAVE A PRIVATE JET PLANE BY 1960.

"WHAT DO I WANT A JET FOR?" A FRIEND ASKS.

"DON'T BE A FOOL," THE FIRST MAN SAYS, "WHEN PRAVDA REPORTS THERE ARE EGGS IN VLADIVOSTOK YOU JUMP INTO YOUR JET AND GO TO VLADIVOSTOK."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE IMPRESSIVE STRIDES IN HOUSING AND CONSUMER GOODS SINCE STALIN DIED.

DRIVE INTO MOSCOW FROM ANY DIRECTION AND YOUR VIEW IS BLOCKED BY UNINSPIRING BUT MASSIVE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS. AND GUM, (ALL CAPS) THE BIGGEST DEPARTMENT STORE, HAS A WINDOW FULL OF HIGH-HEELED SHOES.

BUT 90 PER CENT OF MOSCOW'S RESIDENTS HAVEN'T A HOPE OF GETTING A NEW APARTMENT IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS. MOST LIVE ONE FAMILY TO A ROOM, SHARING A FOUR-BURNER GAS STOVE AND BATHROOM WITH THREE OR FOUR OTHER FAMILIES. AND IT TAKES MONTHS OF WAITING TO BUY AN ORDINARY ATTRACTIVE PAIR OF SHOES LET ALONE HIGH HEELS.

ON THE SURFACE, MOSCOW LOOKS A GREAT DEAL BETTER THAN IT DID THREE YEARS AGO. THERE ARE MORE GOODS. CLOTHES ARE STILL SHAPELESS AND DRAB. BUT LAST YEAR THE GOVERNMENT PUT OUT A NEAT RAGLAN-SLEEVE RAINCOAT IN TAN AND NAVY BLUE. IT HAS IMPROVED THE STREET APPEARANCE OF THE SOVIET MALE AS NOTHING ELSE IN 41 YEARS.

EVEN WARSAW IS A RIOT OF COLOR AND REVELRY COMPARED TO MOSCOW. EVERYTHING'S CROWDED IN MOSCOW. THE STREETS ARE A SEA OF GRAY HUMANITY. IT'S A FIGHT TO GET INTO THE STORES. THE RESTAURANTS ARE NEARLY ALWAYS CROWDED. PEOPLE HOVER OUTSIDE EVERY THEATER, MOVIE, OPERA-HOUSE AND SPORTS STADIUM CADGING TICKETS. TICKETS TO MOST AMUSEMENTS ARE ALLOTTED BY PARTY OR TRADE UNION ORGANIZATION. THE PUBLIC GETS THE LEAVINGS.

THERE ARE LINES FOR NEARLY EVERYTHING IN MOSCOW, FROM BUSES TO STRETCARS TO THE POP AND ICE CREAM VENDOR ON THE CORNER. IN THE BETTER STOCKED GROCERY STORES THE LINES ARE THREE DEEP.

ONCE AT GUM I SAW A LINE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE. I ASKED WOMEN NEAR THE END WHAT THEY WERE WAITING FOR. THEY WEREN'T TOO SURE IT TURNED OUT TO BE CHEAP CHINESE TABLE CLOTHS. THE LINE STARTS FORMING AT DAWN, TWO OR THREE HOURS BEFORE THE STORE OPENS.

THERE AREN'T ENOUGH STORES, THEATERS OR STADIUMS TO GO ROUND. AS LONG AS THE GOVERNMENT OWNS THEM ALL, IT WOULD BE POOR BUSINESS TO OPEN MORE TO COMPETE WITH ONE ANOTHER.

A FAMILY BUDGET WOULD STAGGER AN AMERICAN HOUSEWIFE.

RENT RUNS LESS THAN FIVE PER CENT OF INCOME, OR 30 TO 60 RUBLES. THE RUBLE IS WORTH 10 CENTS AT THE TOURIST RATE. MEDICAL CARE IS FREE, IF YOU CAN SPEND DAYS WAITING YOUR TURN AT A STATE CLINICS, OR WORK YOUR WAY THROUGH THE COTS THAT LINE CORRIDORS OF THE AVERAGE HOSPITAL.

VACATIONS AT STATE SANATORIA ARE FREE OR CUT RATE IF YOU HAVE A GOOD JOB, WORK HARD OR HAVE INFLUENCE.

THE BULK OF THE SOVIET FAMILY BUDGET GOES ON FOOD. MOST RUSSIAN FAMILIES, WITH EVERYONE WORKING, HAVE MONEY TO SPARE.

THEY CAN'T AFFORD TO BUY ANYTHING AS LUXURIOUS AS CLOTHES REGULARLY, SO THEY SPEND IT ON AMUSEMENTS, OR MORE FOOD. EVERY YEAR OR SO THEY SPLURGE ON A COAT FOR IVAN OR A PAIR OF SHOES FOR GALINA.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS PRODUCED A GENERATION OF CYNICS, AND THE MOST CYNICAL ARE ITS YOUTH.

AN AMERICAN IN MOSCOW SOON FINDS THAT 40 YEARS OF HOTHOUSE BREEDING HAS NOT CREATED AN UNTHINKING ROBOT AND STIFLED HUMAN CURIOSITY, SKEPTICISM OR IDEALS.

BUT THIS MAY STILL TURN OUT TO BE A DISCOURAGING DISCOVERY.

THE CYNICISM OF YOUTH IS NO DIRECT THREAT TO THE REGIME. IT IS NOT OF THE SORT THAT MOVES MOUNTAINS.

MOST YOUNG RUSSIANS HAVE A CONSUMING CURIOSITY ABOUT THE WORLD OUTSIDE, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES.

THEY DON'T BELIEVE MOST OF WHAT THEY'RE TOLD -- THAT'S PROPAGANDA, AND THEY'VE BUILT UP AN IMMUNITY TO PROPAGANDA -- BUT THEY HAVE LITTLE TO FILL THE HOLES.

THEY PICK UP THE VOICE OF AMERICA -- IT COMES BOOMING OUT OF TENEMENT WINDOWS IN MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND TIFLIS -- AND THEY BUTTONHOLE TOURISTS FOR SCRAPS OF INFORMATION.

MANY YOUNG RUSSIANS ARE INTERESTED IN AMERICAN MOVIES AND JAZZ. THEY'RE STILL IN THE DEANNA DURBIN AND TARZAN ERA. I'VE BEEN ASKED MANY TIMES: "IS GLENN MILLER REALLY DEAD?"

SOME OF THE INTERESTS ARE MORE BASIC.

I'VE BEEN STOPPED DOZENS OF TIMES BY YOUTHS WANTING TO BUY ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING AMERICAN, FROM RECORDS TO CAMERAS TO THE SHOES OFF MY FEET.

PRAVDA FAITHFULLY REPORTED U.S. UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURES THROUGHOUT THE RECESSION BUT YOUNG RUSSIANS I TALKED TO ASKED:

"THOSE STORIES ABOUT U.S. UNEMPLOYMENT AREN'T REALLY TRUE, ARE THEY?"

MOSCOW RADIO DRONES OUT ITS MESSAGES OF HATE, DRESSED IN WORDS OF PEACE, BUT RUSSIANS YOU TALK TO COULDN'T CARE LESS. THEY'RE FAR MORE INTERESTED IN THE PRICE OF SHOES IN NEW YORK.

SOME RUSSIANS I KNOW READ ONLY THE NEWSPAPER, "SOVIET SPORT," AND WAVE IMPATIENTLY WHEN YOU MENTION PRAVDA.

UNQUESTIONABLY, MANY YOUNG RUSSIANS ACCEPT THE PARTY LINE -- HOOK AND SINKER. THEY ARE THE 10 PER CENT OR SO WHO END UP WITH THE GOOD EDUCATION AND KNOW WHICH SIDE OF THEIR BREAD GETS THE BUTTER. OTHERS, AT THE OTHER END OF THE SOCIAL SPECTRUM, ARE TOO BUSY EARNING THEIR BREAD TO THINK TOO HARD, BUT NOT TOO BUSY TO BEAR RESENTMENT.

-0-

TOMORROW: A LITTLE BIT OF FREEDOM

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED OCT. 18

WH749AED

A199KX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., OCT. 22 (AP)--THREE ATOMIC WEAPONS BLASTED THE SKIES TODAY IN THE FIRST TRIPLEHEADER EVER STAGED BY NUCLEAR TESTERS HERE.

THE BLASTS WERE OFF FROM ANCHORED BALLOONS AT 5:30 A.M., 8:50 A.M. AND 3:40 P.M.

30.24- 4195

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS RUSHING TO COMPLETE ITS SCHEDULE OF SHOTS BEFORE OCT. 31, DATE OF A PROPOSED BAN ON ATOMIC TESTS. TOTAL NUMBER OF TESTS IN THE SERIES HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE FIRST SHOT THIS MORNING WAS THE 10TH AND LARGEST OF THE SERIES. ITS FORCE WAS RATED AT MORE THAN THAT OF 10,000 TONS OF TNT. THERE HAVE BEEN THREE OTHER TESTS IN THE SERIES IN THE SAME RANGE, BUT THIS WAS SLIGHTLY MORE POTENT. MUCH LARGER TESTS HAVE BEEN MADE IN PAST YEARS. THE PRE-DAWN BLAST FROM A BALLOON TETHERED AT 1,500 FEET FLEETLY TURNED THE HEAVENS A GORGEOUS GOLD OVER SEVERAL WESTERN STATES. THE MUSHROOM CLOUD SOARED TO 25,000 FEET, TINTED ORANGE AND BROWN BY THE RISING SUN'S RAYS.

THE SECOND EXPLOSION, ALSO FROM A 1,500-FOOT BALLOON, CAME IN BROAD DAYLIGHT. BUT EVEN SO ITS FLASH WAS VISIBLE IN LAS VEGAS 90 MILES AWAY. ITS ENERGY WAS SOMETHING LESS THAN THAT OF 10,000 TONS OF TNT. BOTH OF THE MORNING TESTS SENT SHOCK WAVES RUMBLING OVER THE DESERT. BOTH WERE HEARD IN ST. GEORGE, UTAH, 110 MILES AWAY.

THE THIRD SHOT WAS EXPLODED AT AN ELEVATION OF 500 FEET. ITS POWER WAS ANNOUNCED AS WELL BELOW NOMINAL.

THE DETONATION WAS HEARD IN BOULDER CITY, NEV., ABOUT 110 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE TEST SITE, AND AT ST. GEORGE.

THE CLOUD ROSE ABOVE 11,000 FEET AND WAS BEING BLOWN NORTH-NORTHEAST AT ABOUT 16 KNOTS. IT HAD NO MUSHROOM STEM.

THE OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CONDUCTED THREE TESTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE THIRD BLAST, INCLUDING BLAST AND RADIATION TESTS OF THREE FAMILY FALLOUT SHELTERS.

THE AEC SAID A FULL-SCALE SHOT IS SCHEDULED TO BE READY FOR FIRING AT 4 P.M. TOMORROW FROM BENEATH A BALLOON 1,500 FEET ABOVE FRENCHMAN FLAT. ITS DESIGNED ENERGY YIELD IS SOMETHING LESS THAN HALF NOMINAL.

ANOTHER FULL-SCALE SHOT IS SCHEDULED FOR FRIDAY BUT ITS YIELD AND THE FIRING TIME WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

ALL IN ALL, IT WAS ONE OF THE BUSIEST DAYS IN TEST SITE HISTORY. BESIDES THE CONVENTIONAL TESTS--AIMED AT DEVELOPING AN ARSENAL OF SMALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS--SCIENTISTS CONDUCTED A SAFETY TEST AT 12:30 P.M.

THE SAFETY TEST WAS HELD ATOP A 25-FOOT WOODEN TOWER. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN. SUCH TESTS ARE TO DETERMINE THE SUSCEPTIBILITY OF ATOMIC DEVICES TO ACCIDENTAL EXPLOSION.

THE MOST SHOTS PREVIOUSLY CONDUCTED AT THE SITE IN A SINGLE DAY WAS TWO.

KK617PCS NM ASKT

A84WX

ATOMIC (PRECEDE ALL TOKYO)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)--THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TONIGHT ANNOUNCED DETECTION OF ANOTHER SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST, WHICH IT SAID WAS A POWERFUL ONE.

THIS IS THE 12TH RUSSIAN DETONATION ANNOUNCED BY THE UNITED STATES SINCE SEPT. 30, WHEN RUSSIA RESUMED TESTING. LIKE THE OTHERS, THIS ONE TOOK PLACE NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.

EG749PED

A89

(160)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, OCT. 22 (AP)--SWEDISH SCIENTISTS SAY THE CURRENT SERIES OF SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS IS BEING HELD IN THE BARENTS SEA 1,350 MILES NORTH OF MOSCOW.

MARKUS BATH, AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR AT THE SEISMIC LABORATORY AT UPPSALA, WROTE TODAY IN THE NEWSPAPER DAGENS NYHETER THAT MEASUREMENTS AT FOUR STATIONS IN SWEDEN PIN DOWN THE TESTS TO THE SAME AREA WHERE RUSSIA HELD TESTS LAST YEAR AND EARLY THIS YEAR.

THE SPOT IS AT 74 DEGREES NORTH LATITUDE 51 DEGREES 48 MINUTES EAST LONGITUDE, BATH SAID. THAT IS ABOUT 40 MILES WEST OF THE CENTRAL COAST OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA, AN ISLAND BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN OCEAN AND THE ARCTIC OCEAN.

BATH SAID SWEDISH INSTRUMENTS HAVE DEFINITELY RECORDED THREE TESTS PLUS TWO TESTS NOT WHOLLY VERIFIED, STARTING WITH AN H-BOMB EXPLOSION SEPT. 30. THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS REPORTED DETECTION OF 11 TEST BLASTS IN SOVIET ARCTIC AREAS, INCLUDING TWO EXPLOSIONS SEPT. 30 "OF MODERATE TO HIGH YIELD."

PD836AED

A146CX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, OCT. 22) (420)

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, OCT. 22 (AP)--THE STOCKPILING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY THE EAST AND WEST HAS MADE AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT CONTROLS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT AND PERHAPS IMPOSSIBLE, AN INTERNATIONAL GATHERING OF SCIENTISTS HAS DECIDED.

THE SCIENTISTS ALSO FEEL A CLIMATE OF MUTUAL TRUST FOR IMPLEMENTING ANY NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT DOES NOT NOW EXIST.

BUT THEY SAID SINCE ANY ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR WOULD RESULT IN THE TOTAL DESTRUCTION OF MOST CENTERS OF POPULATION IN THE BELLIGERENT COUNTRIES AND THE RISK OF LOCALIZED WARS SPREADING IS SO GREAT, "MANKIND MUST THEREFORE SET ITSELF TO THE TASK OF ELIMINATING ALL WARS, INCLUDING LOCAL WARS."

THE SCIENTISTS ARE FROM 20 WESTERN, COMMUNIST BLOC AND OTHER NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, INDIA AND JAPAN, BUT NOT COMMUNIST CHINA.

THEIR DECLARATION ON THE DANGERS OF THE ATOMIC AGE WAS MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT BY DR. EUGENE RABINOWITCH, EDITOR OF THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS AND ONE OF THE CONFEREES.

KNOWN AS THE VIENNA DECLARATION, IT WAS DRAFTED AFTER FOUR DAYS OF MEETINGS LAST MONTH IN THE AUSTRIAN RESORT OF KITZBUHEL. IT MARKED THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL MEETING OF THE SCIENTISTS WHICH STARTED WITH THE PUGWASH CONFERENCE IN NOVA SCOTIA IN 1957.

RABINOWITCH, IN A TALK DESCRIBING THE CONFERENCE, SAID ONLY ONE SCIENTIST OF THE 70 PRESENT ABSTAINED FROM ENDORSING THE DECLARATION. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SCIENTIST.

HOWEVER, HE SAID CHINESE SCIENTISTS WERE NOTABLE ABSENTEES FROM THE CONFERENCE, EXCUSING THEMSELVES BECAUSE OF THE PRESS OF NEW SCIENTIFIC ASSIGNMENTS.

THE UNITED STATES HAD 18 SCIENTISTS PRESENT; THE SOVIET UNION, 10; GREAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN, 5 EACH. OTHER COUNTRIES REPRESENTED INCLUDED AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, FRANCE, EAST GERMANY, WEST GERMANY, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, NORWAY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

RABINOWITCH SAID THE SCIENTISTS REPRESENTED A WIDE SPECTRUM OF OPINIONS--CONSERVATIVES, RADICALS, COMMUNISTS, AND PACIFISTS. HE ADDED:

"IT WAS NOT AT ALL CERTAIN THAT THE SCIENTISTS' TRADITION OF COOPERATION AND TOLERANCE WOULD PREVAIL IN THE DISCUSSION OF SUBJECTS IN WHICH SCIENTIFIC PROBLEMS MERGE WITH POLITICAL. YET, THIS IS WHAT WAS ACHIEVED--AN ALL-AROUND RESTRAINT FROM PURSUING PARTISAN PROGRAMS, AND ALL-AROUND SUPPORT FOR A THOUGHTFUL STATEMENT EVALUATING THE WORLD CRISIS AND DEFINING THE CONTRIBUTIONS SCIENCE COULD MAKE TOWARDS ITS RESOLUTION."

THE DECLARATION SAID NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION WILL REMAIN A POTENTIAL ALL-TIME THREAT BECAUSE THE KNOWLEDGE OF HOW TO PRODUCE SUCH WEAPONS WILL NEVER BE DESTROYED, EVEN IF THEY ARE BANNED BY AGREEMENT. IT ADDED: "FOR (NUCLEAR) DISARMAMENT TO BECOME POSSIBLE, NATIONS MAY HAVE TO DEPEND, IN ADDITION TO A PRACTICAL DEGREE OF TECHNICAL VERIFICATION, ON A COMBINATION OF POLITICAL AGREEMENTS, OF SUCCESSFUL INTERNATIONAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS, AND THE EXPERIENCE OF SUCCESSFUL COOPERATION IN VARIOUS AREAS. TOGETHER, THESE CAN CREATE THE CLIMATE OF MUTUAL TRUST, WHICH DOES NOT EXIST, AND AN ASSURANCE THAT NATIONS RECOGNIZE THE MUTUAL POLITICAL ADVANTAGES OF AVOIDING SUSPICION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, OCT. 22)

WZ1114PCD NM

A154NX

180
GROTON, CONN., OCT. 22 (AP)-A NAVAL OFFICER SAID TODAY THAT "WE HAVE IN PRODUCTION NOW SUBMARINES WHICH WILL MAKE THE NAUTILUS LOOK LIKE A MODEL T."

CMDR. HERMAN O. PROCTOR TOLD GRADUATES OF THE ENLISTED BASIC SUBMARINE CLASS AT THE SUBMARINE BASE HERE: "WE SOON WILL HAVE SUBMARINES AS BIG AS CRUISERS WHICH WILL BE ABLE TO CARRY THE FLEET BALLISTIC MISSILE (FBM) AND WITH IT STRIKE AND DESTROY VIRTUALLY ANY TARGET WITHIN THE HOMELAND OF OUR ENEMY." HE TOLD THE GRADUATES THEY ARE GOING TO "HAVE THE PRIVILEGE OF BEING PART OF THE SUBMARINE SERVICE AT A TIME WHEN CHANGES AND EXPLOITS SO REVOLUTIONARY AS TO DEFY IMAGINATION ARE TAKING PLACE."

REFERRING TO THE FBM SUBMARINES, TWO OF WHICH ARE BUILDING AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. HERE, PROCTOR SAID THAT AFTER LAUNCHING THEIR MISSILES THEY WILL NOT REMAIN AT THE LAUNCH SITE "HELPLESSLY WAITING FOR A RETALIATORY STRIKE BY THE ENEMY."

"INSTEAD," HE DECLARED, "THEY WILL GO DEEP, GET THE HECK OUT OF THERE, AND LIVE TO STRIKE AGAIN, ANOTHER DAY, FROM ANOTHER PLACE AT ANOTHER TARGET."

HE IS DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL'S EXECUTIVE DIVISION.

XB1242PED

A119WX

(150) BRUCKER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER CALLED TONIGHT FOR A REBIRTH OF BIPARTISANSHIP ON FOREIGN POLICY.

"ONE OF THE MOST ESSENTIAL INGREDIENTS OF ALL-OUT DETERRENCE IS NATIONAL UNITY," HE SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE U.S. ARMY ASSN. CONVENTION, ADDING THAT "PARTISAN CONFLICTS WHICH DETRACT FROM OUR ABILITY TO PULL TOGETHER WITH ALL OUR POWER. . . HAVE NO PLACE IN OUR NATIONAL LIFE TODAY."

BRUCKER, NOTING THAT HE HAD RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO THE FAR EAST, SAID AMERICANS HAVE NO IDEA WITH WHAT CONCERN THE ASIAN PEOPLES FOLLOW U.S. POLICY PRONOUNCEMENTS.

"THEY ARE UTTERLY DISMAYED WHEN THEY READ ABOUT ANY DIVISIVE DISAGREEMENTS OVER POLICIES IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS WHICH SO SERIOUSLY AFFECT THEM AS INDIVIDUALS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES AND UPON WHICH THE ENTIRE QUESTION OF WAR OR PEACE MAY HINGE," THE SECRETARY SAID.

BRUCKER SAID OF CURRENT AMERICAN ACTIONS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT THAT "IT WAS NOT LAND WHICH WAS AT STAKE THERE, BUT PRINCIPLE, THE PRINCIPLE WHICH WE HAVE APPLIED NOT ONLY TO QUEMOY AND MATSU, BUT EVERYWHERE IN THE WORLD, THAT COMMUNIST ARMED AGGRESSION SHOULD NOT BE TOLERATED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

EARLIER THE ASSOCIATION CONVENTION WAS TOLD BY ARMY MISSILE CHIEF MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS THAT THIS IS NO TIME FOR THE ARMY TO SURRENDER ITS BEST SCIENTIFIC BRAINS AND RESOURCES TO THE NEW CIVILIAN SPACE ADMINISTRATION.

"THERE IS A TIME TO PADDLE AND A TIME NOT TO ROCK THE BOAT," MEDARIS, WHO HEADS THE ORDNANCE COMMAND AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., SAID.

MEDARIS HAD BEEN ASKED TO GIVE HIS VIEWS ON THE SPACE ADMINISTRATION'S ANNOUNCED PROPOSAL TO TAKE OVER SOME 2,100 TOP ARMY SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS AT KEY MISSILE AND SPACE LABORATORIES.

HE EXPLAINED THAT THESE MEN WERE PART OF A PATIENTLY BUILT-UP SCIENTIFIC TEAM WHICH INCLUDES TOP GERMAN SCIENTISTS, AND SAID THAT ANY EFFORT TO SPLIT UP THE ORGANIZATION WOULD INTERFERE WITH THE MOMENTUM GAINED.

"IF THIS MOMENTUM IS INTERFERED WITH FOR ANY REASON," HE SAID, "THE RESULTS WILL NOT BE SO GOOD."

THE PROPOSAL BY CIVILIAN SPACE ADMINISTRATOR DR. KEITH GLENNAN TO TRANSFER THE MISSILE MEN IS ONE THAT MUST BE DECIDED BY THE WHITE HOUSE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID LAST WEEK AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS HAVING A STUDY MADE OF WHAT MISSILE FACILITIES SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO THE CIVILIAN AGENCY.

MEDARIS ALSO SAID THAT THERE IS NOW A PRESSING NEED FOR A MAN-PORTABLE GUIDED MISSILE THAT WOULD GIVE INDIVIDUAL GROUND SOLDIERS PROTECTION AGAINST GROUND AND AIR ATTACKS AND GIVE HIM MORE PUNCH TO KNOCK OUT FORTIFIED POSITIONS.

IN ANOTHER SPEECH AT THE CONVENTION, LT. GEN. ARTHUR TRUDEAU, ARMY CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, CALLED FOR A VIGOROUS PUSH IN THE FIELD OF CHEMICAL AND GERM WARFARE.

JA1152PED NM

B29 (Q)

-17-

ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST TODAY
BY MAX HARRELSON (250)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF THE U.N.'S PALESTINE REFUGEE AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT SOME ARAB GOVERNMENTS ARE HINDERING ITS OPERATIONS BY INTERFERENCE.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE IIN THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE REFUGEE AGENCY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE REPORT DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT SORT OF INTERFERENCE IT HAD EXPERIENCED EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF THE GAZA STRIP. BUT IT INDICATED IT HAD NOT RECEIVED FULL COOPERATION FROM ANY OF THE THREE COUNTRIES WHERE IT IS OPERATING.

THE SO-CALLED HOST COUNTRIES ARE THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, JORDAN AND LEBANON. THE THREE MOST RECENT REPORTS OF THE REFUGEE AGENCY HAD DRAWN ATTENTION TO DIFFICULTIES ARISING FROM ITS RELATIONS WITH THE HOST GOVERNMENTS AND THE ASSEMBLY HAD APPEALED FOR COOPERATION.

THE NEW REPORT SPOKE GENERALLY OF ATTEMPTS TO INTERFERE IN MATTERS HAVING TO DO WITH PERSONNEL, TAXATION AND THE IMPORT AND EXPORT OF GOODS.

IN THE CASE OF THE GAZA STRIP, IT CHARGED U.A.R. OFFICIALS WITH DENYING IMMUNITY FROM LEGAL PROCESS AND WITH REFUSING TO PERMIT THE REENTRY OF SOME MEMBERS OF ITS INTERNATIONAL STAFF.

"DISCUSSIONS ARE CONTINUING IN THE HOPE THAT THESE DIFFICULTIES CAN BE RESOLVED," THE REPORT SAID.

THE AGENCY INDICATED THE FINANCIAL CRISIS IT FACED AT THE BEGINNING OF 1957 HAD BEEN TEMPORARILY OVERCOME BY INCREASED CONTRIBUTIONS. IT CALLED ITS PRESENT FINANCIAL POSITION "BASICALLY UNSATISFACTORY," HOWEVER, BECAUSE ITS RESERVES WERE SUFFICIENT FOR ONLY THREE MONTHS' OPERATIONS.

IT CALLED FOR NEW PLEDGED OF AT LEAST 36 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ITS 1959 BUDGET. IT ALSO PRODDED THE ASSEMBLY TO START FIGURING OUT WHAT WILL BE DONE WITH THE 900,000 REFUGEES AFTER THE AGENCY GOES OUT OF EXISTENCE AT THE END OF JUNE, 1960.

END ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST TODAY

JR427PED

A98

BY MILTON BESSER (180)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP)-THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO DEBATE THE QUESTION OF A STANDBY U.N. PEACE FORCE, BEGINNING NEXT MONDAY.

THE ACTION CAME AMID INDICATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT IT IS WILLING TO SETTLE FOR SOME SORT OF PLANNING STAFF FOR A STANDBY FORCE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO CHANCE THE U.N. WILL VOTE TO CREATE AN ACTUAL STANDBY MILITARY FORCE TO BE SENT TO WORLD TROUBLE SPOTS.

A REPORT BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD RECOMMENDS THAT THE ASSEMBLY TAKE NO ACTION BEYOND ENDORSING GENERAL PRINCIPLES THAT WOULD PROVIDE A FRAMEWORK FOR OPERATION THAT MIGHT BE FOUND NECESSARY. HE DID NOT RECOMMEND A PLANNING STAFF.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD FAVOR A PLANNING STAFF MADE UP OF PERSONNEL IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, PERHAPS HEADED BY UNDER SECRETARY RALPH BUNCHE, THE FORMER U.N. MEDIATOR IN PALESTINE. THE SOVIET UNION IS AGAINST ANY U.N. MILITARY FORCE AND THE SOVIET BLOC TRIED IN VAIN TO PUT OTHER ISSUES AHEAD OF THE U.N. FORCE QUESTION.

U.S. DELEGATE GEORGE W. HARRISON, OF SILVERTON, OHIO, URGED CONSIDERATION OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT AS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEMS BEFORE THE U.N. HARRISON'S HEAD OF THE BROTHERHOOD RAILWAY CLERKS AND A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO.
UK834PED

B30 (Q) (170)

--17--

TOKYO, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN HELD A SECOND PRELIMINARY MEETING TODAY TO RECONSIDER THEIR JOINT SECURITY AGREEMENT. JAPAN WANTS GREATER PARTICIPATION IN MATTERS PERTAINING TO DEFENSE.

FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER HIS MEETING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II THAT THERE IS "NO SUBSTANTIAL DISCREPANCY ON KEY PROBLEMS." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT, BOTH SIDES HAVE REMAINED SILENT ON DETAILS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT WAS AGREED SUBJECTS TO BE CONSIDERED SHOULD INCLUDE:

1. THE GEOGRAPHICAL AREA TO BE COVERED UNDER A REVISED TREATY. THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT, UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT JAPAN WILL ASK FOR THE INCLUSION OF THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLAND GROUPS. JAPAN RETAINS RESIDUAL SOVEREIGNTY BUT THE U.S. ADMINISTERS THEM UNDER THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY OF 1951.

2. THE DEPLOYMENT AND USE OF AMERICAN TROOPS STATIONED IN JAPAN. CONCERN HAS BEEN EXPRESSED BY JAPANESE ABOUT BEING DRAWN INTO AN EAST-WEST SHOOTING WAR BECAUSE OF THE AMERICAN USE OF JAPANESE BASES.

JAPANESE OFFICIALS ALSO ARE UNDERSTOOD TO WANT RESPONSIBILITY FOR COPING WITH CIVIL UNREST TO REMAIN SOLELY WITH JAPAN'S OWN DEFENSE FORCES.

JR429PED

B13

COPENHAGEN, OCT. 22 (AP)-IN A SUDDEN TURNABOUT, THE DANISH GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO SUPPORT POVL BANG-JENSEN, FORMER DANISH U. N. OFFICIAL DISMISSED BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD EARLIER THIS YEAR.

BANG-JENSEN HAD REFUSED TO SURRENDER A LIST OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHOM HE INTERVIEWED ON BEHALF OF THE U. N. SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

30.24- 4197

HE EVENTUALLY ALLOWED THE LIST TO BE PUBLICLY BURNED. HE WAS LATER FIRED BY HAMMARSKJOLD FOR MISBEHAVIOR.

BANG-JENSEN ARRIVED HERE SOME WEEKS AGO TO SEEK OFFICIAL DANISH SUPPORT, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT AT FIRST REFUSED.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOW DECIDED TO MAKE \$5,000 AVAILABLE TO HIM TO HELP REVERSE THE DISMISSAL.
JE310PED

B16 (170) Previous cards erroneously list R as middle initial.

NEW YORK, OCT. 22 (AP)-A PERJURY INDICTMENT AGAINST PAUL H. HUGHES, ACCUSED OF LYING TO A GRAND JURY ABOUT AN ALLEGED PLOT TO SMEAR THE LATE SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY, HAS BEEN DISMISSED.

HUGHES, A FORMER WASHINGTON PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR, WAS CHARGED WITH LYING TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING THE CASE OF HARVEY MATUSOW, AN EX-COMMUNIST WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST RED LEADERS AND THEN RECANTED.

HIS TRIAL, BEGUN IN JANUARY, 1956, ENDED IN A JURY DISAGREEMENT FEB. 2, 1956.

HUGHES WAS CHARGED WITH TRYING TO PEDDLE PHONY ANTI-MCCARTHY INFORMATION TO THE SENATOR'S POLITICAL ENEMIES. MCCARTHY, A WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN, CREATED CONTROVERSY FOR SEVERAL YEARS WITH HIS CHARGES ABOUT COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.

ASST. U.S. ATTY. JEROME J. LONDIN FILED AN AFFIDAVIT LAST SEPT. 30 SUPPORTING A GOVERNMENT MOTION TO HAVE THE HUGHES INDICTMENT DISMISSED. LONDIN SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO NEW EVIDENCE TO OFFER.

THE AFFIDAVIT ALSO NOTED THAT THE TRIAL JURY HAD ACQUITTED HUGHES ON THE FIRST TWO COUNTS OF THE INDICTMENT IN 1956 AND STOOD AT 11 TO ONE FOR ACQUITTAL ON THE LAST FOUR COUNTS.
JE326PED

A91

(110)
NEW YORK, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE EARL OF MOUNTBATTEN, FIRST SEA LORD OF THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY, SAID TODAY NAVIES HAVE A KEY PLACE IN THE NUCLEAR AGE.

MOUNTBATTEN, SAILING ABOARD THE BRITISH LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH AFTER AN 18-DAY TOUR OF U.S. AND CANADIAN NAVAL BASES, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THREE YEARS AGO EVERYONE WAS SAYING NAVIES WERE BECOMING OBSOLETE.

"NOW THEY THINK NAVIES ARE THE UP AND COMING SERVICE ALL OVER THE WORLD," HE SAID.

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT, AS NATIONS BALANCE ONE ANOTHER IN NUCLEAR POWER, TROUBLES WILL BE LOCALIZED AND NAVAL VESSELS WILL BE CALLED INTO PLAY.

MOUNTBATTEN VISITED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, A WORLD WAR II FRIEND. ASKED WHETHER THEY DISCUSSED THE FORMOSAN CRISIS, MOUNTBATTEN REPLIED:

"HELL'S BELLS! WE JUST GOSSIPED OVER THE LAST WAR."
UK807PED

A130WX

HUNGARIAN ANNIVERSARY (180)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-WINDOWS OF A LABOR UNION BUILDING ILLUMINATED IN THE FORM OF A HUGE CROSS WILL REMIND OCCUPANTS OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY ACROSS THE STREET OF THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

A LARGE BANNER ON THE SAME BUILDING SPELLS OUT A MORE DIRECT REMINDER WITH THE INSCRIPTION:

"AMERICAN LABOR WILL NEVER FORGET: 25,000 HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS MURDERED; 190,000 HUNGARIAN WORKERS AND UNIONISTS EXILED." THE WHITE CROSS, SIX STORIES HIGH, WILL APPEAR TOMORROW NIGHT ON THE PHILIP MURRAY BUILDING WHICH HOUSES HEADQUARTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS, NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD AND THE WASHINGTON OFFICE OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS. THE THREE UNIONS ARE AFL-CIO MEMBERS.

THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY SAID TODAY IT WILL PRESENT A HALF HOUR DOCUMENTARY BROADCAST, "THE FREEDOM FIGHT," TO A WORLD-WIDE RADIO AUDIENCE TOMORROW AS PART OF THE UPRISING COMMEMORATION.

THE PROGRAM WILL REVIEW EVENTS IN BUDAPEST FROM OCT. 21, 1956, WHEN HUNGARIAN STUDENTS SUBMITTED A LIST OF DEMANDS WHICH EXPRESSED THEIR VIEWS ON NATIONAL POLICY, TO NOV. 4, WHEN SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS CRUSHED THE OPPOSITION.

RZ1035PED

A97

(110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE DECLARED TONIGHT THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY "AND ALL OTHER NATIONS WHICH SOVIET COMMUNISM HAS TAKEN CAPTIVE" WILL EVENTUALLY FREE THEMSELVES FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, HE SAID HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS "EXPLODED FOREVER THE LIE THAT COMMUNISM IS A POPULAR FORM OF GOVERNMENT. THEY LIT A SPARK OF HOPE FOR HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS WHO STILL SUFFER UNDER THE SAME TYRANNY."

AT THE SAME TIME THE HUNGARIAN MISSION TO THE U.N. PUT OUT A STATEMENT CONTAINING EXCERPTS OF SPEECHES BY JANOS KADAR, SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AND FOREIGN MINISTER ENDRE SIK, DEFENDING THE PRESENT REGIME IN BUDAPEST.

UK831PED

A23SK

(200)

IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, OCT. 22-(AP)-A LARGE SHIP REACTOR DESIGNED TO PROVE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ATOMIC PROPULSION FOR A CRUISER AND AN AIR CRAFT CARRIER WENT INTO OPERATION YESTERDAY AT THE NEARBY NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION.

REAR ADM. H.G. RICKOVER, CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S NUCLEAR PROGRAM, WAS PRESENT WHEN THE REACTOR SUSTAINED A CHAIN REACTION AT 10:30 A.M. MS RICKOVER SAID HE FEELS THE LARGE SHIP REACTOR WILL PROVE AS REVOLUTIONARY AS THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE.

"WE MAY FIND NEW, UNDREAMED OF USES FOR BIG SURFACE SHIPS. THESE ARE THINGS THAT MUST BE TRIED OUT BEFORE WE CAN FULLY ASSESS THEIR VALUE."

THE PROTOTYPE POWER PLANT IS A HUGE HULL WITH TWO ATOMIC REACTORS DRIVING A SINGLE SHAFT. IT WAS DESIGNED FOR TWO NUCLEAR POWERED SHIPS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION--THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER. U.S.S. LONG BEACH AND THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER, U.S.S. ENTERPRISE.

SEN. HENRY DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO), A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID SURFACE SHIPS POWERED BY THE ATOM COULD ELIMINATE TANKERS AND BIG FUELING INSTALLATIONS ASHORE.

THE PROTOTYPE POWER PLANT WAS DESIGNED AND DEVELOPED BY WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. IN COOPERATION WITH THE AEC. THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO. BUILT THE SIMULATED HULL AND THE INSTALLED NUCLEAR AND MACHINERY PLANT COMPONENTS UNDER A SUBCONTRACT WITH WESTINGHOUSE.

M1215AMS

A124WX

SOVIET-AID

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN REJECTED TODAY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGE THAT UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID IS GIVEN TO ENSLAVE OTHER PEOPLES.

AT THE SAME TIME PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE CITED FIGURES TO SHOW THAT SINCE THE BIG AID PROGRAMS STARTED THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN MORE THAN FOUR TIMES WHAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS GIVEN TO HELP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN AN IMPROMPTU TALK IN MOSCOW TUESDAY RUSSIA WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO ANY JOINT EAST-WEST PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. HE DECLARED AMERICAN HELP TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES REPRESENTED AN EFFORT BY "THE IMPERIALISTS" TO ENSLAVE RECIPIENT NATIONS.

WHITE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTRIBUTED 145 MILLION DOLLARS (APART FROM UNTOTALLED CONTRIBUTIONS BY PRIVATE U. S. CITIZENS) TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND WHEREAS THE SOVIET UNION HAS CONTRIBUTED TWO MILLIONS.

THE U. S. HAS GIVEN \$108,900,000 TO THE U. N. EXPANDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, WHITE SAID, WHILE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN \$6,875,000.

ASSISTANCE GIVEN BY THIS COUNTRY DIRECTLY TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROMOTING THEIR DEVELOPMENT HAS AMOUNTED TO EIGHT BILLIONS OF DOLLARS SINCE 1948 WHILE THE SOVIET UNION ENTERED THE FIELD ONLY IN 1954. RUSSIA'S COMPARABLE ASSISTANCE SINCE THAT TIME WAS PUT AT SLIGHTLY UNDER TWO BILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

CR1019PED

A18

TOKYO, OCT. 22 (AP)-RADIO PEIPING SAID GEN. YANG YUNG, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES WITHDRAWING FROM NORTH KOREA, LEFT TODAY FOR HOME.

THE RADIO SAID THE WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA WILL BE COMPLETED SOON.

FD312PED

A163WX

PRECEDE CAPE CANAVERAL (A56)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-TWO BOMARC MISSILES LAUNCHED IN RAPID FIRE SEQUENCE AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SUCCESSFULLY INTERCEPTED THEIR TARGETS, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY.

"EACH OF THE INTERCEPTIONS WAS SUCCESSFUL," A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE RAPID LAUNCHINGS, YESTERDAY, REMOTELY CONTROLLED FROM 1,500 MILES AWAY, WERE THE FIRST OF THEIR KIND ATTEMPTED IN THE LONG SERIES OF MISSILE TESTS.

IN 13 SECONDS ETC., 2ND GRAF A56 (ELIMINATING 4TH GRAF A56 BEGINNING THE AIR FORCE X X X" AND ENDING "X X X THE DRONES."

EG111PED

B9 Q (260)

PRISONERS

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, OCT. 22 (AP)-AN EAST-WEST DIPLOMATIC TUG-OF-WAR SHAPED UP TODAY OVER THE DETENTION OF AN AMERICAN TOURIST BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

THE U.S. MISSION IN WEST BERLIN DISCLOSED IT HAS PROTESTED TWICE TO THE RUSSIANS AGAINST THE SEIZURE FRIDAY OF GEORGE S. MILROY, 30. OF ANN ARBOR. MICH.

30.24- 4199

MILROY WAS ARRESTED BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS AS HE DROVE THROUGH SATELLITE EAST GERMANY IN HIS SPORTS CAR ON THE WAY FROM DENMARK TO WEST BERLIN. HE WAS CHARGED WITH TAKING UNAUTHORIZED PHOTOS AND TURNED OVER TO THE EAST GERMAN POLICE SATURDAY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID MILROY WAS ABLE TO INFORM THEM THAT "HE TOOK NO PHOTOS WHATSOEVER WHILE IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID RUSSIAN OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED VERBALLY THAT THEY HAVE WASHED THEIR HANDS OF THE MILROY CASE AND IT IS NOW UNDER EAST GERMAN JURISDICTION.

THE SPOKESMAN OF THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE IN EAST BERLIN TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT KNOW WHERE MILROY WAS HELD AT THE MOMENT. BUT HE ADDED: "THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT KNOWS FROM PREVIOUS CASES WHERE TO APPLY FOR THE RELEASE OF THIS MAN."

THE EAST GERMANS DEMAND--WITH RUSSIAN BACKING--THAT THE UNITED STATES DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THEIR REGIME IN CASES WHERE AMERICANS ARE ARRESTED IN THEIR COUNTRY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SATELLITE REGIME. IT INSISTS THAT UNDER POSTWAR BIG FOUR ACCORDS THE RUSSIANS ARE OBLIGATED TO PROTECT WESTERN INTERESTS IN THE ZONE.

MILROY ACCEPTED AN EAST GERMAN TRANSIT VISIT TO MAKE HIS TRIP. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT BAR, BUT ADVISES ITS CITIZENS AGAINST, ACCEPTING EAST GERMAN VISAS BECAUSE OF THE DIFFICULTY IN EXTENDING THE USUAL DIPLOMATIC PROTECTION.

SS245PED

1958

B64 (Q IN) (230)

WARSAW, OCT. 22 (AP)--NAZI LEADER ERICH KOCH TODAY PLEADED INNOCENT IN WARSAW PROVINCIAL COURT TO CHARGES OF COMMITTING ATROCITIES DURING WORLD WAR 2.

KOCH SAID HE NEVER KNEW THERE HAD BEEN ATROCITIES IN GERMAN-OCCUPIED POLAND AND WEST RUSSIA UNTIL HE READ ABOUT THEM IN THE INDICTMENT.

KOCH IS STANDING TRIAL FOR ORDERING THE DEATHS OF 72,000 POLES AND 160,000 JEWS DURING HIS REIGN OVER THE EASTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY. HE IS THE LAST NAZI BIGWIG TO FACE TRIAL.

THE PROSECUTOR ALSO READ INTO THE RECORD CHARGES ALLEGING KOCH WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS OF OVER 4,000,000 UKRAINIANS. BUT HE IS NOT BEING DIRECTLY TRIED ON THOSE COUNTS HERE.

"I WISH TO STATE," THE AILING KOCH SAID IN A FIRM VOICE AFTER THE INDICTMENT WAS READ, "THAT I AM NOT GUILTY."

"IT IS ONLY TODAY FROM THE INDICTMENT THAT I HAVE LEARNED ABOUT THE TERRIBLE THINGS WHICH WERE DONE IN POLAND. AS A GERMAN I WISH TO EXPRESS MY DEEP REGRET AND MY HIGHEST DISGUST AT SUCH HAPPENINGS."

"I AM COMPLETELY SHOCKED BY WHAT HAS BEEN READ HERE. I PERSONALLY HAVE NOT HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THOSE THINGS. I AM STANDING BEFORE THIS COURT AND THE POLISH NATION AS A PENITENT FOR DEEDS COMMITTED BY OTHERS. I AM NOT GUILTY."

"THE GUILT LIES WITH THOSE WHO TODAY ARE FREE AND I HAVE BEEN SENT HERE SO THEY MAY REMAIN FREE AS I MIGHT HAVE BEEN DANGEROUS TO THEM."

KOCH WENT UNDERGROUND AFTER HITLER'S DOWNFALL AND WAS CAUGHT BY THE BRITISH IN WEST GERMANY IN 1949. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE PERSONS HE CHARGED WERE GUILTY.

JS1136AED

(220) 5680

MUNICH, GERMANY, OCT. 22 (AP)--A LOCAL GERMAN COURT SENTENCED A FORMER NAZI SS OFFICER TO TEN YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR SHOOTING CONCENTRATION CAMP PRISONERS IN WORLD WAR II.

LT. WILHELM REISCHENBECK, 36, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF ASSISTING IN THE SHOOTING OF 30 PRISONERS WHO FELL BY THE WAYSIDE ON A FORCED MARCH FROM THE NOTORIOUS AUSCHWITZ CAMP TO AN EQUALLY NOTORIOUS CAMP AT MAUTHAUSEN.

THE MARCH WAS IN JANUARY 1945 AS THE RUSSIANS WERE ADVANCING ON AUSCHWITZ. MORE THAN 4,000 PRISONERS, MANY OF THEM ILL AND DYING, WERE ROUTED OUT OF AUSCHWITZ BY THE SS AND HEADED IN THE DIRECTION OF MAUTHAUSEN.

REISCHENBECK ATTEMPTED TO DEFEND HIMSELF BY SAYING THAT THE COMMANDER OF AUSCHWITZ, RICHARD BAEHR, HAD TOLD HIM TO HAVE SS GUARDS SHOOT ANY WHO COULDN'T KEEP UP WITH THE COLUMN OF MARCHERS.

THE COURT REJECTED THIS ARGUMENT, SAYING REISCHENBECK WAS IN CHARGE OF THE GUARD DETAIL AND THEREFORE FULLY RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY CRIMES COMMITTED BY IT.

REISCHENBECK WAS FIRST ARRESTED IN 1955 BUT RELEASED THE FOLLOWING YEAR WITHOUT BEING TRIED. HE WAS REARRESTED LAST JUNE, A PERIOD WHEN THERE WAS EVIDENCE, AS BROUGHT OUT IN THE TRIAL OF A CONCENTRATION CAMP GUARD, THAT SOME WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS HAD BEEN LAX IN PROSECUTING PERSONS INVOLVED IN WAR CRIMES.

REISCHENBECK WENT ON TRIAL YESTERDAY.

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END — OCT 22, 1958